NMK206 - Computer Architecture

This course is *Computer Architecture*, offered by the Faculty of Electronics Engineering & Technology (FKTEN) for Electronic Engineering Technology programs.

Download ModelSim 20.1.1.720 (Intel FPGA Starter Edition) setup (SHA-1 checksum). Linux users can try this (SHA-1 checksum).

Video Guide(s)

YouTube Playlist

ModelSim: Installation ***Note***:*Available on YouTube.* ***Note***:*Local copy available.*	 ModelSim Installation
ModelSim: Create Project ***Note***:*Available on YouTube.* ***Note***:*Local copy available.*	 ModelSim:Create New Project
ModelSim: Simulate Logic Cicuit ***Note***:*Available on YouTube.* ***Note***:*Local copy available.*	 ModelSim:Simulate Logic Cicuit

Announcements

[20250323] Welcome to NMK206 info page (for 007 lab sessions only)!

[20250424] Soft reminder: Lab Assessment 1 @202500420-0800!

Lab Session

I am using Takahashi Method for these slides (Actually, I broke that method by adding diagrams and long codes because I think my students need them). You will find them hard to understand if you do not attend my sessions. So, that is the 'advantage' I gave to those who actually listen in class 😎

- Lab Briefing
  Slides
- Intro to CAD Tools and HDL
  Slides
  Online Session (Video)
- Verilog Basics
  Slides
  Online Session (Video)
  - [Extra]
    Online Session (Video) (Partial... was stopped due to low number of students)
- Combinational Logic
  Slides (P1)
  Slides (P2)
  Slides (P3)
  Slides (P4)
  Slides (P5)
- Sequential Logic
  Slides (P1)
  Slides (P2)
- State Machine
  Slides
- Simple Digital System
  Slides

Verilog Coding Rule

This is the coding rule that I impose on my students. You will be penalized during assessments if it is not adhered to.

1. One file for one module
   - **RULE**: 1 file 1 module
2. **File name must be the same as module name**
   - **RULE**: file name === module name (.v)
3. All circuit (module) must have a testbench (tb)
   - tb is a also module (so, separate file)
   - **RULE**: All module MUST have a testbench
   - **RULE**: Tb name === module name + _tb
4. Use Verilog95 module declaration
   - Port list contain names only (separate input/output declaration)
   - Port connection(s) MUST BE specified using ordered list
   - **RULE**: Port connection(s) by ordered list ONLY!
5. Modules for combinational logic should only use wire/assign statements

    - reg/always reserved for sequential logic and testbench modules
    - **RULE**: comb. logic use assign/wire only!
6. Only basic logic gates are allowed
    - Can only use AND/OR/INV in your logic implementation
    - XOR logic is allowed for **lab project only**
    - **RULE**: allowed operators AND, OR, INV
7. Assign statements can only have ONE binary operator
    - Multiple bitwise inverts (~) are ok (they are unary operators)
    - **RULE**: 2-input logic gates ONLY
8. ALL nets (wire/reg) MUST BE declared.
    - some compiler may allow using without declaration
    - for my assessments, they MUST BE declared
    - **RULE**: All signals @wire must be declared!

Lab Code (202425s2) Archive

Complete template for a simple 4-bit processor core (as discussed during class) available

here

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alu_flag_4b.v

```
module alu_4b (iS,iP,iQ,iF,oF,oY);
input[1:0] iS;
input[3:0] iP,iQ,iF;
output[3:0] oF,oY;
wire[3:0] oY;
wire iC, iB, oC,oB;

wire[3:0] tA0, tA1;
wire[3:0] tL0, tL1;

add_4b a_add (iC,iP,iQ,oC,tA0);
sub_4b a_sub (iB,iP,iQ,oB,tA1);
and_4b l_and (iP,iQ,tL0);
or_4b l_or (iP,iQ,tL1);

// separate flag bits for borrow and carry
assign oF = { 2'b00 , oB, oC };
// should get from same bit position
assign iB = iF[1];
assign iC = iF[0];

dmux41 sel0 (iS,tA0,tA1,tL0,tL1,oY);

endmodule
```

Lab Project (202425s2) Requirements

This is also shared in Google Doc format (link available in Google Classroom).

nmk206-202425s2_labproject.txt

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LAB PROJECT
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You are required to implement a soft-processor core (HDL-based) with
the
following minimum requirements:
  - 8-bit microprocessor (instruction size, register size, etc.)
  - 8 general purpose registers
  - 8 ALU functions
  - basic instruction set
    = move data between registers
    = perform basic ALU operations
    = load register with immediate value

These requirements are necessary for submission and minimum grade B.
More functionality means better grades:
  - 16-bit/32-bit microprocessor
  - carry circuit for adder (>8b)
  - integer multiply/divide circuit (structural code - NOT behavior)
  - bit-level manipulation (towards microcontroller)
  - instruction fetch unit and memory interface

Note#1: Auto-0 for downloaded codes!

Note#2: This is a group assignment, but marks will be evaluated
individually.

Assessment deliverables:

1) Verilog source files in a single ZIP file
- make sure only Verilog files are included in the file
- make sure all modules have each a proper testbench
- must be self-checking testbenches

2) Technical Document (Specifications)
- not more than 10 pages, no cover page (only list of members' names)
- content:
  = short summary of features
  = block diagram of design
  = list of instructions (description and op-code)

3) An online demonstration / Q&A
- not more than 20 minutes
```

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- content:
  = short summary of what has been implemented
  = if completed, demonstrate running the top-level testbench
  = if NOT completed, demonstrate running component-level testbenches

PROJECT DUE: Lab Session@W14/14 (Item 1&2). Item 3 TBD.

Extra Info:
- each student may email in a contribution percentage information:
  = list all group members (specify project contribution percentage of
each)
  = percentage values should total up to 100% (may use fraction e.g.
1/3)
Note: this is optional,but if a member decides to do this, please
advise
the others in group to do the same
```